



Internal Quality Assurance Cell

Government Post Graduate College, Obra, Sonebhadra

BOOK AND ARTICLES CONTRIBUTED TO EDITED VOLUME BY FACULTY

Sl. No.	Name of Faculty	Year	Title Book/ Contributed Article	Type
1	Dr. Pramod Kumar	2018-19	• "Post Covid 19 Startup Opportunities for Youth" Book Published by Empire Books International, New Delhi, Edition 2021 ISBN 978-93-91996-00-0 Page No.123-129 Paper entitle: "Investment for Start-ups repercussions of COVID-19."	Chapter
2	Dr. Vikash Kumar	2018-19	• Financial accounting in English (2018-19) Navyug publications, Agra 978-93-87970-13-7 • Financial accounting in Hindi (2018-19) Navyug publications, Agra 978-93-87970-14-4	Book
3		2019-20	• Paradigm shift of business in India (2020) Authors Press, New Delhi 978-93-90459-43-8	Book
4		2020-21	• Managing personal finance during Covid- 19 (2021) Abc press, New Delhi 978-81-952446-0-7	Book
5	Dr. Vikas Kumar	2020-21	• "A Modern Microfinance: A Study of India's Underprivileged Rural Development in Contemporary India," (2022) 978-93-92108-07-5	Chapter
6	Dr. Maheep Kumar	2021-22	• Madhushri Das Datta, Jay B. Pandya, Sagar K. Jadav and Maheep Kumar (2023), Physiology and Metabolism: Fundamental and Principles, publisher- AGPH Books (Academic Guru Publishing House) Bhopal, M. P. India, ISBN-9788119152-056.	Book
7	Dr. Mahendra Prakash	2022-23	• "Peer Review and Managing Research Standards", Writing Quality Research Papers, TDCC Publication, Mokokchung, Nagaland, 2022, ISBN: 9789381662595.	Chapter
			• Dr. Mahendra Prakash-Editor, Learning Philosophy and Digitalization of Education, ISBN: 9789390870936, Akhand Publication, New Delhi, India • Dr. Mahendra Prakash and Dr. Usha Kumari, Western Political Thinkers (Hindi), ISBN: 978-9395430098, Vijay Prakashan, Varanasi • Dr. Mahendra Prakash, Sustainable Global Growth and India at G20, ISBN: 9789395430166, Vijay Prakashan, Varanasi, India	Books

Principal
Govt. P. G. College
Obra-Sonebhadra

IQAC-Coordinator

Writing Quality Research Papers

Preparation, Presentation, and Publication

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7. Peer Review and Managing Research Standards

~ Mahendra Prakash

Abstract

Research is an important aspect that could lead the society, economy and politics to a greater extent in logical and advanced manner. Good research helps to improve the existing ideas towards the better objectives of a country. Research output in the form of information is kept and used in future as well. This research information could be published in a book or as an article in journals. A worthy quality research based output often peer reviewed for its perfection, credibility and standards. The peer review significantly focuses on diverse views that emerged after research analysis, and this technique removes peculiar prejudices. The peer review procedure ends the substandard and poor analysis prior to scholarly work getting published in a book or in journals. Furthermore, the reviewers or faultfinders are normally professionals in the associated field where research work was carried out, and they are well accustomed with the newest advances. This research procedure not only provides better input in the research outcome, although helps to maintain the ethics in the research, which is useful for applicable and consistent conceptualization through measurement of variables. The main advantage of managing the research standards is to broaden the ideas, logical thinking and conceptualization as well.

Keywords: Social Science, Science, Peer Review, Journals, Research, Publication, Plagiarism, Professional Assessment

Introduction

Peer review has been defined as a process of recognition of an author's scholarly work, research or ideas to the scrutiny of

others who are experts in the same field. It purposes to encourage authors to meet the accepted high standards of their discipline and to control the dissemination of research data to ensure that unwarranted claims, unacceptable interpretations or personal views are not published without prior expert review. Within the scientific and social science community, the peer review has become an essential component of the academic writing process. It helps ensure that papers published in scientific journals answer meaningful research questions and draw accurate conclusions based on professionally executed experimentation. Submission of low quality manuscripts has become increasingly prevalent, and peer review acts as a filter to prevent this work from reaching the scientific community.

The major advantage of a peer review process is that peer-reviewed articles provide a trusted form of scientific communication. Since scientific knowledge is cumulative and builds on itself, this trust is particularly important. Despite the positive impacts of peer review, critics argue that the peer review process stifles innovation in experimentation, and acts as a poor screen against plagiarism. Despite its drawbacks, there has not yet been a foolproof system developed to take the place of peer review. However, researchers have been looking into electronic means of improving the peer review process. Inopportunately, the recent explosion in online only/electronic journals has led to mass publication of a large number of scientific articles with little or no peer review. This poses significant risk to advances in scientific and social science knowledge and its future potential.

There are various advantages and disadvantages of peer review. The advantages are: it establishes the rationality of research based upon the expert knowledge of other researchers in the discipline, therefore preventing falsified work from being

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Editor's Note

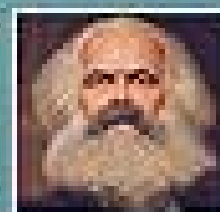
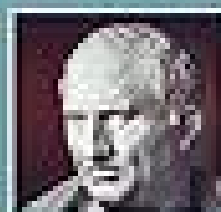
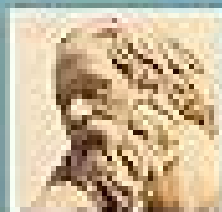
E-learning could be understood as replacing the face-to-face learning with web-based technologies where physical presence and classroom teaching is not necessary. It is characterized by independence of the place, time, and speed of learning. In the era where "time is the money", anything which saves time is worth appreciating and accepting. E-learning has opened a new arena where time is reduced to almost half as compared to the conventional teaching method of classroom teaching. Along with this it also makes the students as well as teachers more tech savvy which is the need of hour. It gives comfort of space and easy access with wider audience. This concept of E-learning is not an ideal solution for education without any shortcomings. Classroom teaching is a tool for personality growth where everyone learns to interact with each other and adjust with the conditions uniformly applied on all. The time restriction creates discipline with a sense of responsibility. All of these is not a part of online learning. But it should not be a reason to disregard online learning on all terms. A combination of both can be a better solution. One should look for an integrated system with the best possible outcomes.

When one considers Buddhism, finds that it is one the foremost religion which advocates the peace and equality internationally. The International conference on Buddhist Philosophy have concluded that the Buddhism is the need for an hour, where during rise of the Covid epidemic, people have suffered a lot and felt impatient. World is not only facing these health challenges, however the religious clash and terror act as

तृतीय संस्करण

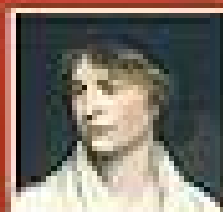
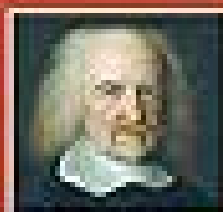


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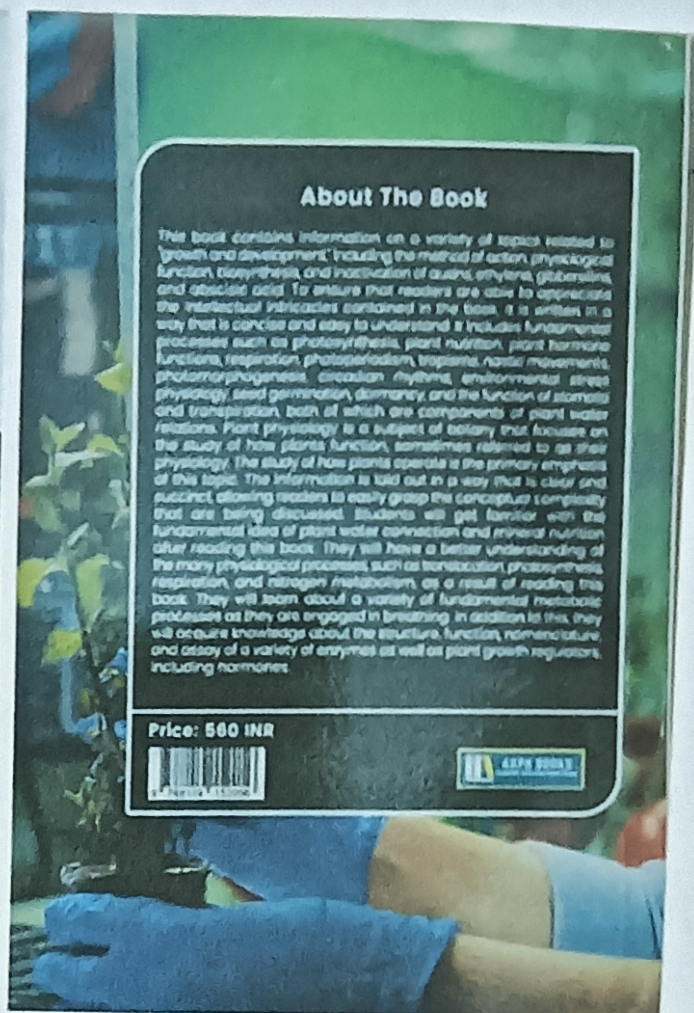
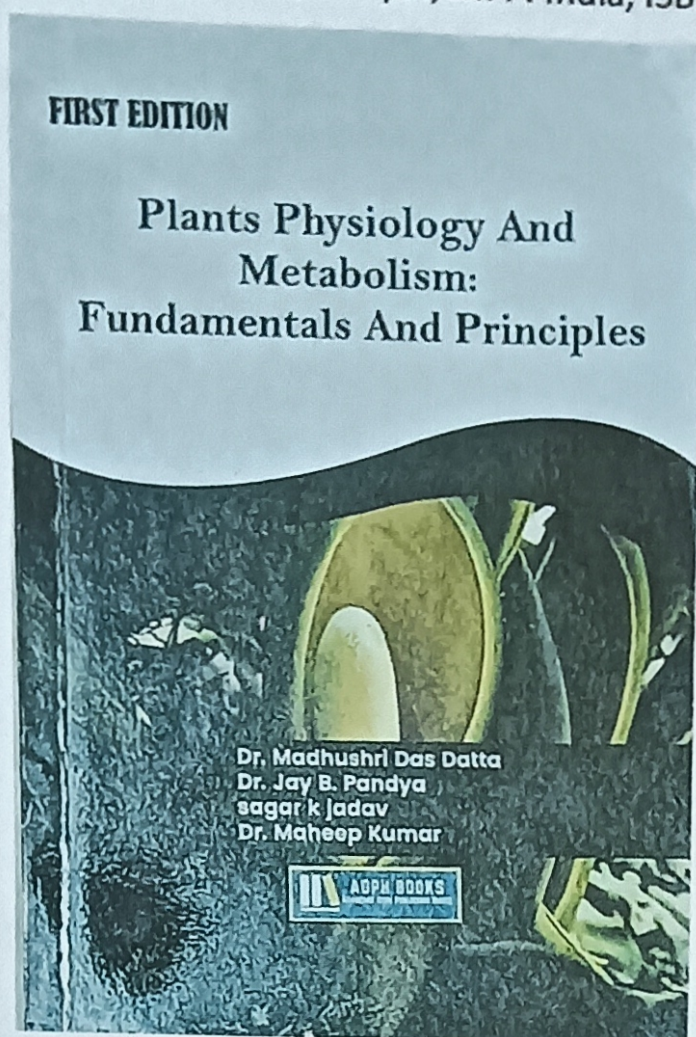
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Book 2

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